

Bachelor degree entry Minimum academic entry requirements by country

QUALIFICATION	MINIMUM ACADEMIC ENTRY REQUIREMENT
GCE 'A' Levels	Minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and up to two (2) at Advanced Subsidiary Level (AS) subjects. AS Level subject is half of that assigned at Advanced Level (A2) - A=2.5, B=2, C=1.5, D=1, E=0.5. Subjects at Advanced Level (A2) must be taken in the same academic year. AS Level subjects may be taken in the same or previous academic year. A subject taken at both AS Level and Advanced Level is only counted once for aggregate score.
Global Assessment Certificate (GAC)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
General Educational Development (GED)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
European Baccalaureate	Diplome du Baccalaureate European Zeugnis der Europaischen Reifeprüfung Diploma di Licenze Liceale Europea, Europees Baccalaureates Diploma. Minimum overall grade of 55.
International Baccalaureate	Successful completion of International Baccalaureate with a minimum of 24 over six subjects.
West African Senior School Certificate	Maximum aggregate of 12 in the best six subjects.

COUNTRY	MINIMUM ACADEMIC ENTRY REQUIREMENT
Afghanistan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Albania	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Algeria	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Angola	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Argentina	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Armenia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Australia	Australian Year 12. Application through relevant Tertiary Admissions Centre.
Austria	Austrian Maturity Certificate with overall grade of 3.5 or lower.
Azerbaijan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Bahrain	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Bangladesh	Higher Secondary or Intermediate Certificate. Minimum GPA 4.00 based on a 5-point GPA scale.
Belarus	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Belgium	Belgian Certificate of Access to Higher Education. Minimum grade average of 10 on 20 point scale.

Bhutan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Bolivia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 50.
Botswana	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Brazil	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Brunei	Refer to GCE A level.
Bulgaria	Bulgarian Diploma of Completion of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 2.7.
Burundi	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Burma (Myanmar)	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Cambodia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Canada	Successful completion of a Canadian Provincial High School Diploma with an overall average of 60% in final year results.
Chad	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Chile	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
China	National Entrance Exam (Gaokao) with minimum score required for each Chinese Province.
Colombia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Congo	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Croatia	Croatian Matura with minimum aggregate score of 4.5. Ranks on the Matura are calculated on the basis that at the Higher Level grades: Excellent = 8, Very Good = 6, Good = 4, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1, Basic Level grades: Excellent = 5, Very Good = 4, Good = 3, Pass = 2, Insufficient = 1.
Cuba	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Cyprus	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Czech Republic	Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5.
Denmark	Senior High School (Studentereksames) with minimum grade average of 6.0 on 13 point scale.
Ecuador	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Egypt	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
El Salvador	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.

Eritrea	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Estonia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Ethiopia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Fiji	Fiji Form 7 - Aggregate 228 - max of 4 subjects inclusive of English.
Finland	Finnish Secondary School Leaving Certificate - Overall grade average of 6 in final year results OR Finnish Matriculation Certificate - Overall grade of 3.3.
France	French Baccalaureate with minimum average of 10.5.
French Polynesia	Refer to France.
Gabon	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Georgia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Germany	German Abitur with minimum overall grade 3.2 or lower.
Ghana	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels OR West African Senior School Certificate.
Greece	Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and General Entrance exam with minimum score of 200 OR Apolytirio Geniko Lykeio and Greek Certificate of Access with minimum aggregate score of 16.
Hong Kong	Hong Kong A Level (2011 and earlier) with minimum aggregate score 2 in best 3 subjects. Ranks on the GCE are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1. Advanced Supplementary level results may be included in the aggregate and contribute the equivalent of half of a subject taken at Advanced Level – A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Subjects must be taken in the same academic year (October to June) OR Hong Kong Diploma of Secondary Education (HKDSE) with minimum aggregate score 12 based the best five subjects including three core subjects (Chinese Language, English Languages, Mathematics and Liberal Arts). Category B and C subjects are not counted. Grades for all subjects except Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 6, Level 5 = 5, Level 4 = 4, Level 3 = 3, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1. Grades for Compulsory Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 3, Level 5 = 2.5, Level 4 = 2, Level 3 = 1.5, Level 2 = 1 and Level 1 = 0.5. Grades for Extension Mathematics are counted as follows: Level 5** and Level 5* = 4, Level 5 = 3.5, Level 4 = 3, Level 3 = 2.5, Level 2 = 2 and Level 1 = 1.5.
Hungary	Hungary Maturity Certificate with minimum overall grade of 3.2.
Iceland	Studentsprof from Gysium with minimum overall grade of 5.0.
India	CBSE All India Senior School Certificate (AISSC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects; Indian School Certificate (ISC) with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects; Senior Secondary School Certificate from National Open Schooling with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects; Higher Secondary Certificate from the State Boards listed below with minimum average of 65% in best 4 academic subjects; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rajasthan • Andhra Pradesh • Gujarat, Karnataka • Kerala • Tamil Nadu • West Bengal • Telegana. Local languages and non-academic subjects are excluded.
Indonesia	Sekolah Menengah Atas (SMA) III Certificate of Graduation (SKHUN/STK) with minimum overall grade 7.2.
Iran	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Iraq	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Ireland	Republic of Ireland Leaving Certificate. Aggregate score of 270 or higher in one attempt in the best six subjects. Convert Leaving Certificate grades at Higher Level to CAO points as follows: A1=100 A2=90, B1=85, B2=80, B3=75, C1=70, C2=65, C3=60, D1=55, D2=50 and D3=45 Convert Ordinary Level grades as follows: A1=60 A2=50, B1=45 B2=40, B3=35, C1=30 C2=25.
Israel	Israeli Teudat Bagrut with minimum overall grade average of 7.0.
Italy	Italian High School Diploma with aggregate of 60.
Japan	Kotogakko Sotsugyo Shosho (Upper Secondary School Certificate of Graduation) with minimum GPA 3.0 in final year results. Overall average score for graded subjects on a 5point scale (5 = maximum, 2 = pass, and 1= fail).

Jordan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Kenya	Kenyan Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 53 in maximum of 7 subjects. Based on A = 12, A- = 11, B+ = 10, B = 9, B- = 8, C+ = 7, C = 6, C- = 5, D+ = 4, D = 3, D- = 2, E = 1.
Kiribati	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Korea	Korea Republic College Scholastic Ability Test (CSAT) with minimum overall Standard score 260 of Language Arts and Mathematics, and maximum Grade 4 in English, OR Senior High School Certificate with minimum overall average of 70% in final year results, OR Graduation Equivalency Examination (Geom Jeong Go Si) with minimum overall 80% of 5 best subjects.
Laos	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Lebanon	Lebanese Baccalaureate with minimum overall grade of 12.
Libya	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein Maturitaszeugnis with minimum grade average of 2.8.
Lithuania	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Luxembourg	Luxembourg Diplome de Fen D'Etudes with minimum grade average of 26.
Macau	Form 6 (also called Certificate of Higher Secondary Education) with minimum grade average of 70% in best 4 academic subjects.
Macedonia	Macedonian Matura School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 40. Aggregate is calculated as follows: (8 x final year school grade average) + (12 x matura examination mark).
Malaysia	Malaysian Sijil Tinggi Pelajaran Malaysia (STPM) - A minimum score will be calculated based on the number of subjects completed in the same academic year. The scores required are 7 for one subject, 4 for two subjects, 4 for three subjects and 3 for four or more subjects. Ranks for the Malaysian STPM are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level A = 7, A- = 6, B+ = 5, B = 4, B- = 3, C+ = 2, C = 1, with partial passes C-, D+ and D = 0. Schedule selection to be based on the number of Advanced Level subjects passed, that is subjects with Fail grade (F) or partial passes C-, D+ or D are not assessed OR Malaysian Matriculation Certificate (Matrikulasi) - Minimum GPA 2.0 OR Malaysian Independent Chinese Secondary Schools Unified Examination Certificate (UEC) with minimum aggregate score of 20 or less in total of best 5 subjects excluding English, Chinese and Bahasa Malaysia; UEC Grading, A1 =1, A2=2, B3=3, B4=4, B5=5, B6=6, C7 =7, C8=8.
Mauritius	Refer to GCE 'A' levels.
Mexico	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Mongolia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Nepal	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Netherlands	Duth Diploma of Pre-University Education with minimum overall grade average of 5.0.
New Zealand	Assessed individually.
Nigeria	West African Senior School Certificate or Nigerian Senior School Certificate - Aggregate score of 12 or lower in the best six subjects.
Norway	Norwegian Certificate of Completion of Upper Secondary School Examinations with minimum grade average of 2.5 on 6 point scale.
Oman	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Pakistan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea Upper Secondary School Certificate with minimum grade average of 3.0 on 4 point scale. Grades based on: A = 4, B = 3, C = 2, D = 1, E = 0.
Peru	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Philippines	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Poland	Polish Matura Certificate (2005 and onwards) with minimum average grade 55 in the written and oral examinations for all compulsory subjects presented.
Portugal	Portuguese Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum grade average of 9.

Romania	Romanian Upper Secondary Leaving Certificate with minimum grade average of 5.0.
Russia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Saudi Arabia	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Scotland	Scottish Qualifications Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 7.0. Grades for National Courses at Higher level are counted as follows: A=3, B=2, C=1, Grades for National Courses at Advanced higher Level are counted as follows: A=5.5, B=4.5, C=3.5 and D=2.5.
Seychelles	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels.
Singapore	Singapore-Cambridge GCE A Levels with minimum aggregate score 7 in at least 3 H2 subjects and 1 H1 subject. (Course prerequisite still apply.) Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, D = 2, E = 1 for Higher 2 (H2) subjects. U (ungraded) and S (Sub pass) are fail grades with a notional value of 0. The notional value of a Higher 1 (H1) subject is half of that assigned to a Higher 2 (H2) subject, where A = 2.5, B = 2, C = 1.5, D = 1, E = 0.5. Higher 3 (H3) subjects are not included in the calculation of the aggregate.
Slovakia	Czech Republic and Slovakian Maturita with grade average of 4.0 or lower. Ranks on the Maturita are calculated on the basis of Excellent = 1, Very Good = 2, Good = 3, Poor = 4, Fail = 5.
Slovenia	Slovenian Matura or Secondary School Leaving Certificate with minimum aggregate score of 16 in maximum five subjects.
South Africa	South African National Senior Certificate (2008 and onwards) with minimum average mark 50% and eligible for admission to higher education (Bachelor degree, Diploma or Higher Certificate) in South Africa.
Spain	Spanish University Orientation Year with minimum grade average of 4.7 OR Spanish Titulo with a de Acceso a La Universidad (2010 and onwards) with ACCESS score of 7.2. Calculated as follows: (Bachillerato mark x 0.6) + (PAU x 0.4).
Sri Lanka	Sri Lankan General Certificate of Education A Level (2000 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score 7 in best three advanced level subjects excluding General English or the Common General Test. Aggregate to be calculated on the basis that A = 5, B = 4, C = 3, S = 1. Must be on one sitting.
Sudan	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Sweden	Swedish Secondary School Certificate (2014 and onwards) with minimum GPA 11.7. Grades based on: A = 20, B = 17.5, C = 15, D = 12.5, E = 10, F = 0.
Switzerland	Swiss Cantonal Maturity Certificate or Cantonal Commercial Maturity Certificate with minimum GPA 4.0 OR Swiss Federal Maturity Certificate (2012 and onwards) with minimum aggregate score of 52.
Taiwan	Taiwanese General Scholastic Aptitude Test (GSAT) with minimum aggregate score of 50. GSAT Score is calculated from results for Chinese, English, Mathematics, Natural Sciences and Social Sciences OR Senior High School Diploma with minimum aggregate mark of 82% in final year results.
Tanzania	Tanzanian Advanced Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only.
Thailand	Thailand Certificate of Secondary Education with minimum mark 62 or GPA 2.5 on 4 point scale.
Tonga	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Turkey	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Uganda	Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education with minimum aggregate score of 6.
United Arab Emirates	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
United Kingdom	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels.
United States of America	High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1370 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2015 and earlier); High School Diploma with minimum total score of 1010 for SAT I Critical Reading, SAT I: Mathematical and SAT I: Writing test scores (2016 onwards); OR Enhanced ACT Assessment with minimum Composite Score of 19.
Venezuela	Successful completion of a recognised pre-tertiary or foundation program OR successful completion of one year of study at a recognised tertiary or higher education institution is required in addition to the completion of High School Studies.
Vietnam	Upper Secondary Education Graduation Diploma (Bang Tot nghiep Trung hoc Pho thong) with minimum grade average of 8.0 in final year results from Gifted High School for undergraduate programs in Allied Health, Global Studies, Initial Teacher education, Law and Psychology (Course pre-requisite and competitive GPA still apply to some courses). Upper Secondary Education Graduation Diploma (Bang Tot nghiep Trung hoc Pho thong) with minimum grade average of 7.5 in final year results from Gifted High School, or 8.0 from General High School for all other undergraduate programs not specified above (Course prerequisite still apply).

Zambia	Refer to GCE 'A' Levels.
Zimbabwe	ZIMSEC General Certificate of Education Advanced Level with minimum aggregate score of 6. Ranks are calculated on the basis that at the Advanced Level (A2) A=5, B=4, C=3, D=2, E=1, and must include results in Advanced Level (A2) and Principal Level only.